About authors

1. Hanudin Amin, Labuan Faculty of International Finance, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Malaysia

Email: hanudin@ums.edu.my, hanudin\_zu@yahoo.com

1. Syakina Jam, Glasgow School for Business and Society, Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland, United Kingdom
2. Patrick J Ring, Glasgow School for Business and Society, Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland, United Kingdom